ESRS Set 1 Draft XBRL Taxonomy

Outreach event 3 April 2024



Agenda



- Overview & Introduction (incl. Article 8)
- Legal background: CSRD & ESEF
- Presentation of the materials issued for consultation and timeline
- Presentation of the ESRS Set 1 Draft XBRL Taxonomy
- Illustrative Examples of XBRL reports
- Highlights from the Explanatory Note & Survey
 - Digital transposition according to the methodology of the ESRS into XBRL
 - Narrative Tagging hierarchy
 - Practical illustrative example of digital report preparation
 - Semi-Narrative XBRL elements
 - Practical illustrative example of digital report preparation
 - Implementation of IROs, Policies, Actions, Targets and Metrics
 - Entity-specific disclosures
 - Validation rules
- Practical illustration of how digitally tagged ESRS statements can be used
- Q & A
- Panel discussion followed by Q&A

Ask questions with Slido during the workshop



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Which type of stakeholder are you representing?

About the ESRS Set 1 Draft XBRL Taxonomy



EFRAG, under the mandate of the EC, developed the ESRS XBRL Taxonomy, which will be part of ESEF RTS

The ESRS XBRL Taxonomy is a digital transposition of the human-readable ESRS

'Digitalisation creates opportunities to exploit information more efficiently and holds the potential for significant cost savings for both users and undertakings. Digitalisation also enables the centralisation at Union and Member State level of data in an open and accessible format that facilitates reading and allows for the comparison of data' 1

Preparers can use the ESRS XBRL Taxonomy to better structure their sustainability statements

¹ Directive (EU) 2022/2464 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 December 2022, Recital 55

Users benefit from the digital tagging as they will be able to use ESRS data more easily



Legal Background

Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive (CSRD)



- Sustainability Reporting to be prepared in accordance with ESRS [EU Delegated Act] in a clearly identifiable dedicated section of the Management Report
- Broad scope of application: all large entities (250+ employees) and listed SMEs, subsidiary exemption [not for Large Listed Entities] with a progressive phase-in:
 - 2024 reporting year for NFRD reporters
 - 2025 for the other large undertakings
 - 2026 for listed SMEs (with opt-out option until 2028)
 - 2028 non-EU companies

Large (listed and unlisted)
companies exceed at least two of
the three following criteria: (i)
250 for the average number of
employees, (ii) €50m net turnover
and (iii) €25m balance sheet total

Listed SMEs [except microentities] that meet at least two of the following criteria: (i) average number of employees between 10 and 250, (ii) €900k and €50m net turnover, and (iii) €450k and €25m balance sheet total.

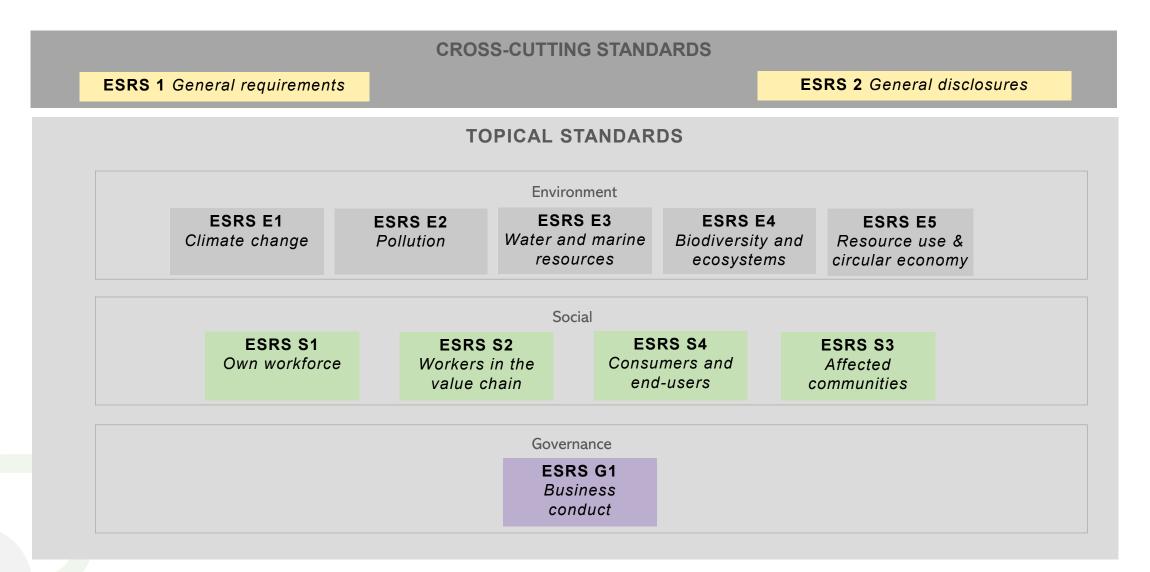
Non-EU companies
generating at least
€150m net turnover in the
EU and with at least one
branch (generating at least
€40m net turnover in the EU)
or one subsidiary in the EU
(large entity or listed SME).

Subsidiaries exemption
(except large listed) if they are in a group
which publishes
consolidated "CSRD
compliant"
sustainability
statements.

Draft XBRL Taxonomy available!

The "Set 1" ESRS Delegated Act has been adopted by the EC





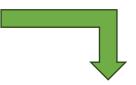
CSRD & ESEF Regulation: Machine-readable format



CSRD DIRECTIVE (EU) 2022/2464



Amendment to the Accounting Directive (Directive 2013/34/EU)



Article 29d

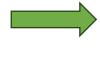
Single electronic reporting format

- 1. Undertakings subject to the requirements of Article 19a of this Directive shall prepare their management report in the electronic reporting format specified in Article 3 of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2019/815* (1) and shall mark up their sustainability reporting, including the disclosures provided for in Article 8 of Regulation (EU) 2020/852, in accordance with the electronic reporting format specified in that Delegated Regulation.
- 2. Parent undertakings subject to the requirements of Article 29a shall prepare their consolidated management report in the electronic reporting format specified in Article 3 of Delegated Regulation (EU) 2019/815* and shall mark up their sustainability reporting, including the disclosures provided for in Article 8 of Regulation (EU) 2020/852, in accordance with the electronic reporting format specified in that Delegated Regulation.



ESEF Regulation

Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2018/815



supplementing **Transparency Directive** [Directive 2004/109/EC] with regard to RTS on the specification of a single electronic reporting format

Art. 4 – Marking up IFRS consolidated financial statements

1. Where annual financial reports include IFRS consolidated financial statements, issuers shall mark up those consolidated financial statements.



Slido Poll

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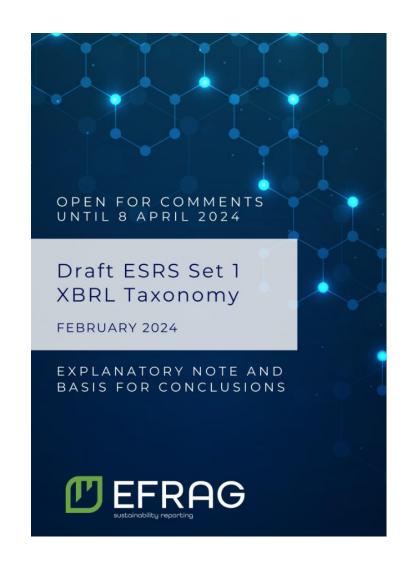
How familiar are you with XBRL?



Consultation Materials & Timeline

Public consultation launched: Invitation to comment until 8 April 2024 DEFRAG

- The ESRS Set 1 Draft XBRL Taxonomy has been issued on the 8 February 2024 on EFRAG's webpage.
- Additionally, a Draft XBRL Taxonomy for Article 8
 disclosures has been issued for consultation as well.
- The consultation on the taxonomy itself is accompanied by an "Explanatory Note & Basis for Conclusions" document, including illustrations of application instructions (IAI).
- Two **non-authoritative accompanying documents** have been provided as appendices to the consultation in order to allow for a more informed response:
 - The XBRL taxonomy illustrated in Excel
 - Illustrative Examples of tagged ESRS reports.
- The consultation closes on 8 April 2024 and the final taxonomy is expected to be handed over to ESMA and the EC in Q3 2024.



Materials available on https://www.efrag.org/Lab4



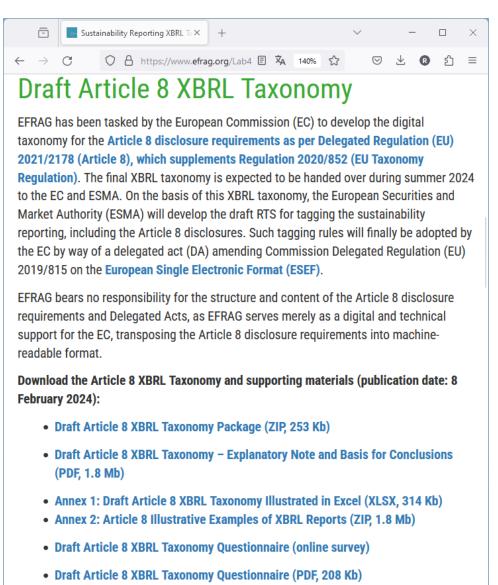


Draft ESRS Set 1 XBRL Taxonomy

EFRAG has been tasked by the European Commission (EC) to develop the digital XBRL taxonomy for the European Sustainability Reporting Standards (ESRS) Set 1 adopted by the EC on 31 July 2023 and published in the Official Journal of the European Union on 22 December 2023. The final XBRL taxonomy is expected to be handed over during summer 2024 to the EC and the European Securities and Market Authority (ESMA). On the basis of this taxonomy, ESMA will develop the draft RTS for tagging the sustainability reporting, including the tagging of the sustainability statement under ESRS. Such tagging rules will finally be adopted by the EC by way of a delegated act (DA) amending Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2019/815 on the European Single Electronic Format (ESEF).

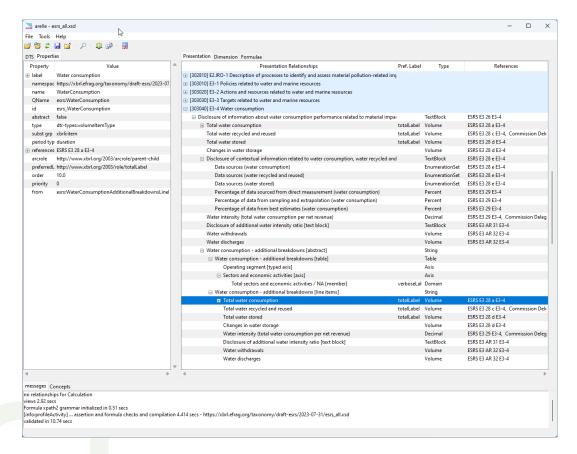
Download ESRS Set 1 XBRL Taxonomy and supporting materials (publication date: 8 February 2024):

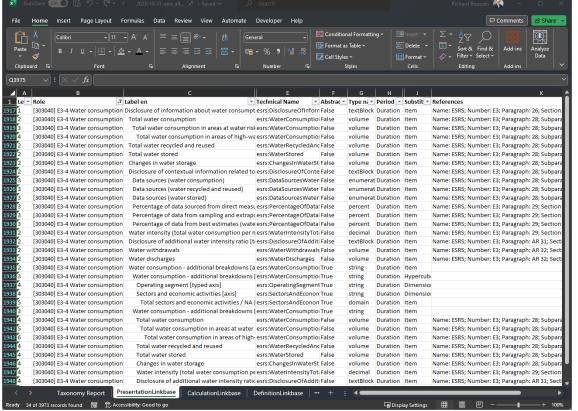
- Draft ESRS Set XBRL Taxonomy Package (ZIP, 1.0 Mb)
- Draft ESRS Set 1 XBRL Taxonomy Explanatory Note and Basis for Conclusions (PDF, 1.6 Mb)
- Annex 1: Draft ESRS Set 1 XBRL Taxonomy Illustrated in Excel (XLSX, 707 Kb)
- Annex 2: Illustrative examples of XBRL reports (ZIP, 1.8 Mb)
- Draft ESRS Set 1 XBRL Taxonomy Questionnaire (online survey)
- Draft ESRS Set 1 XBRL Taxonomy Questionnaire (PDF, 252 Kb)



The Draft ESRS Set 1 XBRL Taxonomy

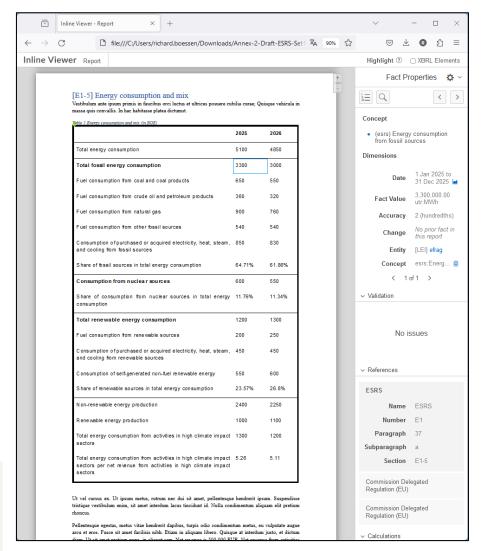


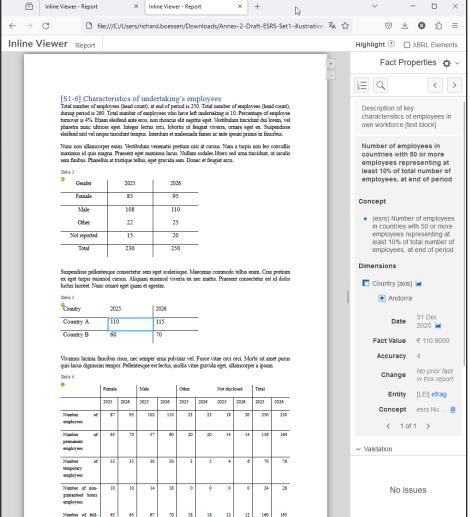




Appendix: Illustrative Examples of Tagged ESRS XBRL Reports

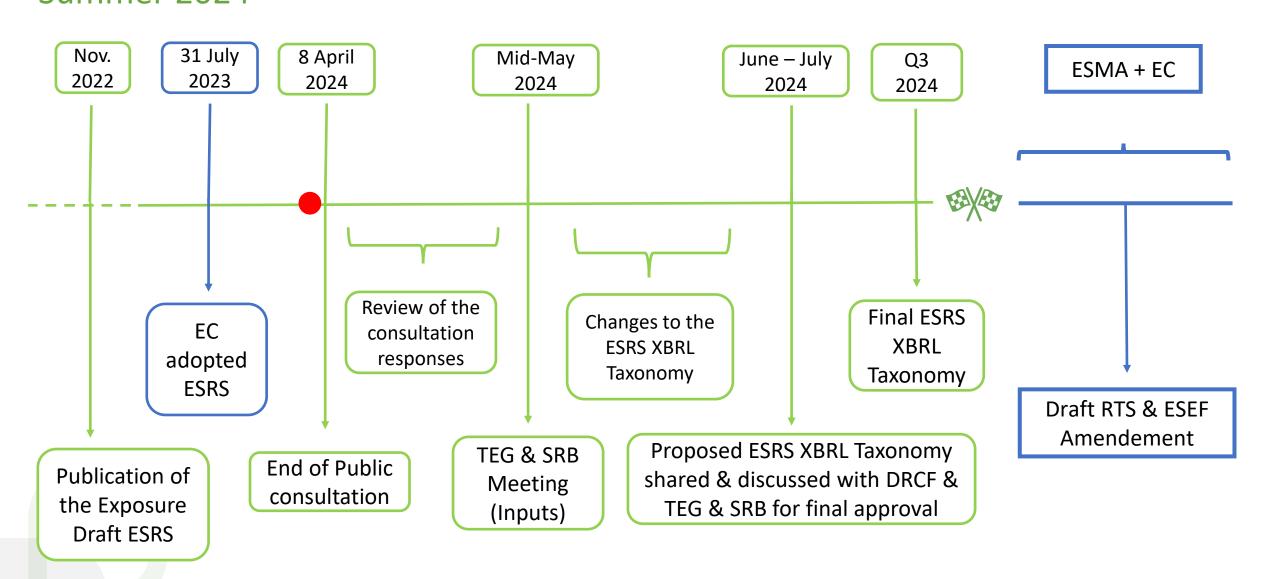






Timeline: Final XBRL Taxonomy to be handed over to EC/ESMA in Summer 2024





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How useful did you find the accompanying documents like examples of XBRL reports and the Explanatory Note?

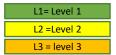
⁽i) Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.



Highlights from the Explanatory Note & Survey Questions

Transposition Example: ESRS 2 SBM-1

Narrative Disclosures





Disclosure Requirement SBM-1 - Strategy, business model and value chain

- 38. The undertaking shall disclose the elements of its strategy that relate to or impact sustainability matters, its business model and its value chain.
- 39. The objective of this Disclosure Requirement is to describe the key elements of the undertaking's general strategy that relate to or affect sustainability matters, and the key elements of the undertaking's business model and value chain, in order to provide an understanding of its exposure to impacts, risks and opportunities and where they originate.
- 40. The undertaking shall disclose the following information about the key elements of its general strategy that relate to or affect sustainability matters:
 - (a) a description of:
 - i. significant groups of products and/or services offered, including changes in the reporting period (new/removed products and/or services);
 - significant markets and/or customer groups served, including changes in the reporting period (new/removed markets and/or customer groups);
 - iii. headcount of employees by geographical areas; and
 - iv. where applicable and material, products and services that are banned in certain markets;
 - (b) a breakdown of total revenue, as included in its financial statements, by significant ESRS sectors. When the undertaking provides segment reporting as required by IFRS 8 Operating segments in its financial statements, this sector revenue information shall be, as far as possible, reconciled with IFRS 8 information.
 - (c) a list of the additional significant ESRS sectors beyond the ones reflected under paragraph 40(b), such as activities that give rise to intercompany revenues, in which the undertaking develops significant activities, or in which it is or may be connected to material impacts. The identification of these additional ESRS sectors shall be consistent with the way they have been considered by the undertaking when performing its *materiality* assessment and with the way it discloses material sector-specific information;
 - (d) where applicable, a statement indicating, together with the related revenues, that the undertaking is active in:
 - i. the fossil fuel (coal, oil and gas) sector⁴, (i.e., it derives revenues from exploration, mining, extraction, production, processing, storage, refining or distribution, including transportation, storage and trade, of fossil fuels as defined in Article 2, point (62), of Regulation (EU) 2018/1999 of the European Parliament and the Council⁵), including a disaggregation of revenues derived from coal, from oil and from gas, as well as the revenues derived from Taxonomy-aligned economic activities related to fossil gas as required under Article 8(7)(a) of Commission Delegated Regulation 2021/2178¹⁸; ii. chemicals production⁶, i.e., its activities fall under Division 20.2 of Annex 1 to Regulation (EC) No 1893/2006; iii. controversial weapons⁷ (anti-personnel mines, cluster munitions, chemical weapons and biological weapons); and/or
 - iv. the cultivation and production of tobacco21;
 - its sustainability-related goals in terms of significant groups of products and services, customer categories, geographical areas and relationships with stakeholders;
 - an assessment of its current significant products and/or services, and significant markets and customer groups, in relation to its sustainability-related goals; and
 - (g) the elements of the undertaking's strategy that relate to or impact sustainability matters, including the main challenges ahead, critical solutions or projects to be put in place, when relevant for sustainability reporting.
- 41. If the undertaking is based in an EU Member State that allows for an exemption from the disclosure of the information referred to in Article 18, paragraph 1, sub-point (a) of Directive 2013/34/EU/8, and if the undertaking has made use of that exemption, it may omit the breakdown of revenue by significant ESRS sector required by paragraph 40(b). In this case the undertaking shall nevertheless disclose the list of ESRS sectors that are significant for the undertaking.
- 42. The undertaking shall disclose a description of its business model and value chain, including:
 - (a) its inputs and its approach to gathering, developing and securing those inputs;
 - (b) its outputs and outcomes in terms of current and expected benefits for customers, investors and other stakeholders; and
 - c) the main features of its upstream and downstream value chain and the undertaking's position in its value chain, including a description of the main business actors (such as key suppliers, customers, distribution channels and end-users) and their relationship to the undertaking. When the undertaking has multiple value chains, the disclosure shall cover the key value chains.

Presentation Relationships		Type	References
☐ [200710] ESRS2.SBM-1 Strategy, business model and value chain			L1
📂 🕒 Disclosure of elements of strategy that relate to or impact sustainability matters, business model and value chain [text block]		TextBlock	ESRS ESRS 2 38 SBM-1
 Disclosure of information about key elements of general strategy that relate to or affect sustainability matters [text block] 		TextBlock	ESRS ESRS 2 40 SBM-1
Description of significant groups of products and (or) services offered, including changes in reporting period (new/removed products and	l,	TextBlock	ESRS ESRS 2 40 a i SBM-1
Description of significant markets and (or) customer groups served, including changes in reporting period (new/removed markets and/or	•	TextBlock	ESRS ESRS 2 40 a ii SBM-1
Total number of employees (head count), at end of period	totalLabel	Integer	ESRS S1 50 d ii S1-6, ESRS G1 AR 8 G
Total number of employees (head count), during period	totalLabel	Integer	ESRS S1 50 d ii S1-6, ESRS G1 AR 8 G
☐ Number of employees (head count) [abstract]		String	
□ Number of employees (head count) [table] Numerical/table		Table	
Geographical area [typed axis]		Axis	
☐ Number of employees (head count) [line items]		String	
Number of employees (head count), at end of period		Integer	ESRS S1 50 d ii S1-6, ESRS G1 AR 8 G
Number of employees (head count), during period		Integer	ESRS S1 50 d ii S1-6, ESRS G1 AR 8 G
Description of products and services that are banned in certain markets [text block]		TextBlock	ESRS ESRS 2 40 a iv SBM-1 L3
Total revenue	totalLabel	Monetary	ESRS E1 AR 77 b E1-9, ESRS E1 AR 5:
□ Breakdown of revenue [abstract]		String	
☐ Breakdown of revenue [table]		Table	
Operating segment [typed axis] Numerical/table		Axis	
☐ Sectors and economic activities [axis]		Axis	
Total sectors and economic activities / NA [member]	totalLabel	Domain	
☐ Breakdown of revenue [line items]		String	
Total revenue	totalLabel	Monetary	ESRS E1 AR 77 b E1-9, ESRS E1 AR 5:
List of additional significant ESRS sectors in which significant activities are developed or in which undertaking is or may be connected to n	r	Enumeration	ESRS ESRS 2 40 c SBM-1
☐ Undertaking is active in fossil fuel (coal, oil and gas) sector		Boolean	ESRS ESRS 2 40 d i SBM-1, Commiss
□ Revenue from fossil fuel (coal, oil and gas) sector		Monetary	ESRS ESRS 2 40 d i SBM-1, Commiss
Revenue from coal		Monetary	ESRS ESRS 2 40 d i SBM-1
Revenue from oil		Monetary	ESRS ESRS 2 40 d i SBM-1
Revenue from gas		Monetary	ESRS ESRS 2 40 d i SBM-1
Revenue from Taxonomy-aligned economic activities related to fossil gas		Monetary	ESRS ESRS 2 40 d i SBM-1
☐ Undertaking is active in chemicals production		Boolean	ESRS ESRS 2 40 d ii SBM-1, Commis
Revenue from chemicals production		Monetary	ESRS ESRS 2 40 d ii SBM-1, Commis
Undertaking is active in controversial weapons Boolean/Numerical		Boolean	ESRS ESRS 2 40 d iii SBM-1, Commis
Revenue from controversial weapons		Monetary	ESRS ESRS 2 40 d iii SBM-1, Commis
☐ Undertaking is active in cultivation and production of tobacco		Boolean	ESRS ESRS 2 40 d iv SBM-1, Commis
Revenue from cultivation and production of tobacco		Monetary	ESRS ESRS 2 40 d iv SBM-1, Commis
Description of sustainability-related goals in terms of significant groups of products and services, customer categories, geographical areas		TextBlock	ESRS ESRS 2 40 e SBM-1
Disclosure of assessment of current significant products and (or) services, and significant markets and customer groups, in relation to sust	ti	TextBlock	ESRS ESRS 2 40 f SBM-1
Disclosure of elements of strategy that relate to or impact sustainability matters [text block]		TextBlock	ESRS ESRS 2 40 g SBM-1
List of ESRS sectors that are significant for undertaking when omitting breakdown of revenue by significant ESRS sector		EnumerationSet	ESRS ESRS 2 41 SBM-1
Description of business model and value chain [text block]		TextBlock	ESRS ESRS 2 42 SBM-1 L2
Description of inputs and approach to gathering, developing and securing inputs [text block]		TextBlock	ESRS ESRS 2 42 a SBM-1
Description of outputs and outcomes in terms of current and expected benefits for customers, investors and other stakeholders [text block	k	TextBlock	ESRS ESRS 2 42 b SBM-1
Description of main features of upstream and downstream value chain and undertaking's position in value chain [text block]		TextBlock	ESRS ESRS 2 42 c SBM-1

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The ESRS defines detailed Disclosure Requirements (DRs). Do you agree that the ESRS XBRL Taxonomy should exactly reflect the datapoints within the DRs, and neither omit nor add datapoints?

Question 1 and 2 in the Survey



Q1: Do you agree that the digital Draft ESRS Set 1 XBRL Taxonomy adequately represents the ESRS disclosure requirements?

Yes/No/Please explain your answer

Q2: Do you agree that the Draft ESRS XBRL Taxonomy as currently designed meet the users' (analysts, data providers, financial institutions, investors, regulators, etc.) needs? If not, what could it be improved?

Yes/No/Please explain your answer



General Feedback about the design & architecture of the Taxonomy to adequately represent the ESRS, following the methodology described in the explanatory note, chapter 6.1 to 6.4

Illustration of the narrative Tagging Hierarchy



Human-readable report

Nested narrative tagging

Disclosure on Market Position, strategy that relates to impact of sustainability related matters, our value chain and our business model The following disclosures summarize our market position as well as our value chain and business model.	ESRS 2 SBM-1 Paragraph 38 [text bl
Description of Market Position and strategy Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Maecenas porttitor congue massa. Fusce posuere, magna sed pulvinar ultricies, purus lectus malesuada libero, sit amet commodo magna eros quis urna.	Paragraph 40 [text block]
Our products and services Our markets and customer groups served, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Maecenas portitor congue massa. Fusce posuere, magna sed pulvinar ultricies, purus lectus malesuada libero, sit amet commodo magna eros No products and services are under a ban in any of the markets.	Paragraph 40 a) i) [text block]
Employees The group has 721 employees in Germany, 1758 in Spain and 29 in Italy. Revenue by ESRS sectors: Sector Revenue as of 31.12 in m € A 670943 B 3984293 C 586945 Total 45879231	
Description of Significant Customers Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Maecenas porttitor congue massa. Fusce posuere, magna sed pulvinar ultricies, purus lectus malesuada libero, sit amet commodo magna eros quis urna.	Paragraph 40 a) ii) [text block]
Entity specific additional information might be included here in the narrative text. Proin nec augue. Quisque aliquam tempor magna. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas.	Other additional disclosure not separately and additionally tagged but captured in the parent tag
Goals related to our products and services regarding sustainability related targets Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Maecenas porttitor congue massa. Fusce posuere, magna sed pulvinar ultricies, purus lectus malesuada libero, sit amet commodo magna eros quisuma.	Paragraph 40 e) [text block]
Description of value chain and our business model Nunc viverra imperdiet enim. Fusce est. Vivamus a tellus. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Proin pharetra nonummy pede. Mauris et orci.	Paragraph 42 [text block]

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Do you think that tagging of granular narrative disclosure is more useful than tagging of broader and larger textblocks, potentially covering multiple pages?

Survey Question on the tagging hierarchy



- The XBRL taxonomy has a hierarchy and granular narrative XBRL elements, representing individual data points on level 2 and 3.
- Additionally, "parent" XBRL elements covering complete DRs have been introduced but can be **omitted** in the XBRL report if the content is tagged with the most granular tags.
- XBRL elements have been reused whenever possible in order to avoid overlapping taggings.

Q3: Do you agree with hierarchy provided in the presentation linkbase of the Draft ESRS XBRL taxonomy, including the Level 1, 2 and 3 of narrative textblock tags (as explained in section 6.5. of the Explanatory Note and Basis for Conclusions)? And if not, what could be improved?

Yes/No/Please explain your answer

Q4: Do you agree with the way EFRAG has re-used XBRL elements in the Draft ESRS XBRL Taxonomy to avoid double-tagging, as described in section 6.6. of the Explanatory Note and Basis for Conclusions, and as implemented for ESRS MDR elements?

Yes/No/Please explain your answer



Recommended chapters in the Explanatory Note & Basis for Conclusions: 6.5 and 6.6



Practical illustrative example of digital report preparation



How to Tag Narrative Elements

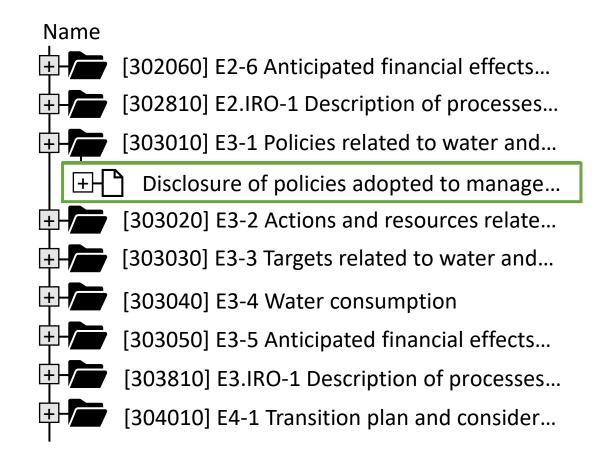
!

Element successfully tagged!

[E3-1] Policies related to water and marine resources

Name of the policy is policy1. Donec fermentum pulvinar blandit. In nisl nulla, suscipit sit amet viverra eu, fringilla vel mauris. Name or related impact is impact1. Vestibulum eu consectetur eros. Donec ornare dui rutrum velit convallis, nec malesuada libero aliquet. Vivamus interdum laoreet purus, ut tempus odio congue nec. Donec in dui vel est suscipit tempor. Nulla cursus risus et maximus iaculis. Duis pulvinar eros vitae fringilla ultrices. Pellentesque commodo finibus massa, ut convallis dui imperdiet euismod. Proin lacinia nibh condimentum, tempor augue molestie, iaculis purus. Etiam vehicula metus aliquet ipsum sollicitudin, sed consectetur eros faucibus. Mauris blandit mauris sed cursus tincidunt. Morbi quis nisl eu turpis molestie porttitor.

Curabitur dignissim eros vitae tincidunt condimentum. Donec ornare auctor ex vel elementum. Maecenas vel mattis arcu, eu rutrum magna. In laoreet est et felis consequat, et rhoncus orci mollis. Pellentesque et ullamcorper urna. Vestibulum tincidunt, risus quis accumsan rutrum, mi justo dignissim turpis, vitae fermentum libero lorem ac felis. Integer malesuada leo eu blandit tempor. Nunc ornare tellus in erat interdum blandit. Morbi at eleifend quam. Donec maximus, dolor a maximus tincidunt, mi dolor euismod arcu, imperdiet fringilla sapien nunc sed sem. Aenean odio sapien, volutpat at dui vel, feugiat egestas ex. Phasellus ac varius mi. In leo sapien, semper nec tellus vehicula, commodo tempor massa. Sed consequat bibendum dapibus. Mauris mollis luctus enim eu imperdiet. Proin vestibulum, dolor eget imperdiet cursus, ex urna faucibus sapien, eu sollicitudin est enim non quam

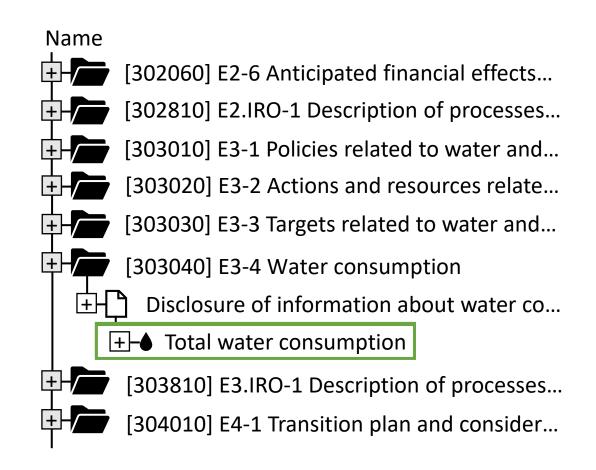




How to Tag Numerical Elements

Elements successfully tagged!

E3-4 Water consumption Company D 31.12. m ³	2025	2026	
Water consumption	<mark>5200</mark>	<mark>4200</mark>	
Water consumption in areas at material water risk	Year	∨ Unit	~
Water consumption in areas of highwater stress	550	320	
Water recycled and reused	960	450	
Water stored	440	350	
Changes in water storage	-150	+100	
Water intensity ratio (m3/MEUR)	4,8	4	





Taxonomy-Centric Report Preparation

E3-4 Water consumption	<mark>2025</mark>	<mark>2026</mark>	<mark>2050</mark>
Company D 31.12. m ³	Current and retrospective		Target
Water consumption	<mark>5200</mark>	<mark>4200</mark>	<mark>1800</mark>
Water consumption in areas at material water risk	<mark>780</mark>	<mark>430</mark>	220
Water consumption in areas of highwater stress	<u>550</u>	320	150
Water recycled and reused	<mark>960</mark>	<mark>450</mark>	210
Water stored	<mark>440</mark>	<mark>350</mark>	<mark>180</mark>
Changes in water storage	<mark>-150</mark>	+100	- 30
Water intensity ratio (m3/MEUR)	<mark>4,8</mark>	4	3,2

[E3-1] Policies related to water and marine resources

Name of the policy is policy1. Donec fermentum pulvinar blandit. In nisl nulla, suscipit sit amet viverra eu, fringilla vel mauris. Name or related impact is impact1. Vestibulum eu consectetur eros. Donec ornare dui rutrum velit convallis, nec malesuada libero aliquet. Vivamus interdum laoreet purus, ut tempus odio congue nec. Donec in dui vel est suscipit tempor.



Preparers will just have to fill in the appropriate information

Semi-narrative Elements



EFRAG implemented two additional element types into the taxonomy (also called Categorical Elements)

Booleans

Enumerations

Corresponds to a 'yes' or 'no' (true or false) answer.

<u>Simple Boolean</u>: reflecting the detailed requirements within a DR associated with the use of 'whether' ['The undertaking shall specifically disclose whether it has adopted (...) sustainable land/agriculture practices or policies']

<u>Narrative (or Conditional)</u>] <u>Boolean</u>: reflecting the detailed requirements within a DR that requires a positive or negative confirmation [i.e., 'If no such incidents have occurred, the undertaking shall state this']

<u>Technical Boolean</u>: connecting different detailed requirements. The creation of a technical Boolean facilitates the search filter associated with relevant information [i.e., 'The undertaking shall specify actions and resources in relation to areas at water risk, including areas of high-water stress']

The enumeration is a predefined list (like a 'drop-down menu') created in the taxonomy that will facilitate the option to be selected from this list of items by choosing the most appropriate element (single choice) or more elements (multiple choices).



Regarding the enumeration, this data type element responds to a particular structure of the DR that can be easily converted into a list of elements to be selected by the preparers (i.e., list of topics, subtopics and sub-subtopics pursuant to AR 16 ESRS 1).

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Do you agree that tagging semi-narrative XBRL elements will increase the comparability of the data?

Survey Questions on Semi-narrative Elements



Q5a: Do you agree that the implementation of semi-narrative (yes/no Booleans, drop-down enumerations) enriches the narrative disclosures and are therefore particularly relevant for users?

Yes/No/Please explain your answer

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See Section A1.1 of the Explanatory Note

Q5b: Do you agree that the technical and conditional Booleans as described in section A1.1. of the Explanatory Note and Basis for Conclusions provide a clear benefit for users since they allow tagging of positive and negative confirmations?

Yes/No/Please explain your answer



Practical illustrative example of digital report preparation



How to Tag Boolean Elements

Element successfully tagged!

[E3-3] Targets related to water and marine resources

Name of the target is target1. Name of related impact is impact1. Name of the related policy is policy1. The measurable target is set to 330 or 20%. Proin suscipit arcu sem, vitae venenatis ex placerat eu. Aenean ac ligula quis risus condimentum mattis. Nullam facilisis rutrum nisi, a consectetur urna scelerisque at. Nunc id volutpat eros. Integer sodales urna

in metus dapibus gra
is 250 or 10%. The b
justo ornare. Sed e
Maecenas non elit b
accumsan, a vestibu
commodo gravida tu

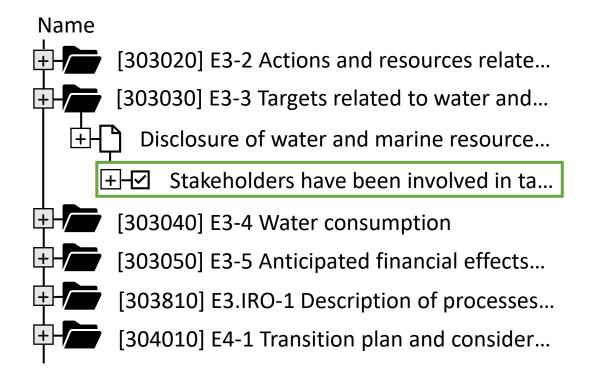
False / No

modo.The baseline value
accumsan, a vestibulum
t ipsum tempus varius.
Sed viverra libero vel dui
uere ac lacinia sit amet,
etra purus ac, imperdiet

nisi. Nam rutrum iaduns misi et egestas. <u>Iviaecenas non mauris malesuada, auctor nisi ac, pharetra ligula.</u> In facilisis posuere nisi, eget interdum turpis cursus id. Phasellus efficitur eget leo vitae porttitor.

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In eu nisl ac erat rutrum aliquam sed eu leo. Praesent lacinia elit ipsum, quis sollicitudin diam volutpat quis. Fusce lobortis ipsum quis metus auctor, et porta libero tristique. Sed feugiat posuere nibh, sed ultricies tellus rutrum nec.





How to Tag Enumeration Elements

Element successfully tagged!

[E3-3] Targets related to water and marine resources

Name of the target is target1. Name of related impact is impact1. Name of the related policy is policy1. The measurable target is set to 330 or 20%. Proin suscipit arcu sem, vitae venenatis ex placerat eu. Aenean ac ligula quis risus condimentum mattis. Nullam facilisis rutrum nisi, a consectetur urna scelerisque at. Nunc id volutpat eros. Integer sodales urna

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is 250 or 10%. The b
justo ornare. Sed e
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accumsan, a vestibu
commodo gravida tu
nisi. Nam rutrum iac
pharetra ligula. In fa
eget leo vitae porttitor.

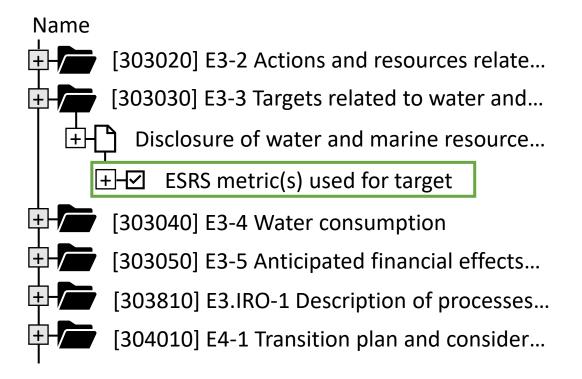
Value

☑ Microplastics used
☐ Emissions to water
☐ Water stored

modo.The baseline value accumsan, a vestibulum it ipsum tempus varius. Sed viverra libero vel dui uere ac lacinia sit amet, etra purus ac, imperdiet alesuada, auctor nisi ac, sus id. Phasellus efficitur

Orci varius natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Ut rhoncus odio a nunc porta, a feugiat urna vehicula. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Aenean fringilla, turpis non scelerisque lobortis, nibh nisl venenatis massa, non sodales ligula est ac sapien. Suspendisse ut mauris a eros ultrices efficitur. Vivamus gravida metus nunc, et maximus leo pharetra vel.

In eu nisl ac erat rutrum aliquam sed eu leo. Praesent lacinia elit ipsum, quis sollicitudin diam volutpat quis. Fusce lobortis ipsum quis metus auctor, et porta libero tristique. Sed feugiat posuere nibh, sed ultricies tellus rutrum nec.



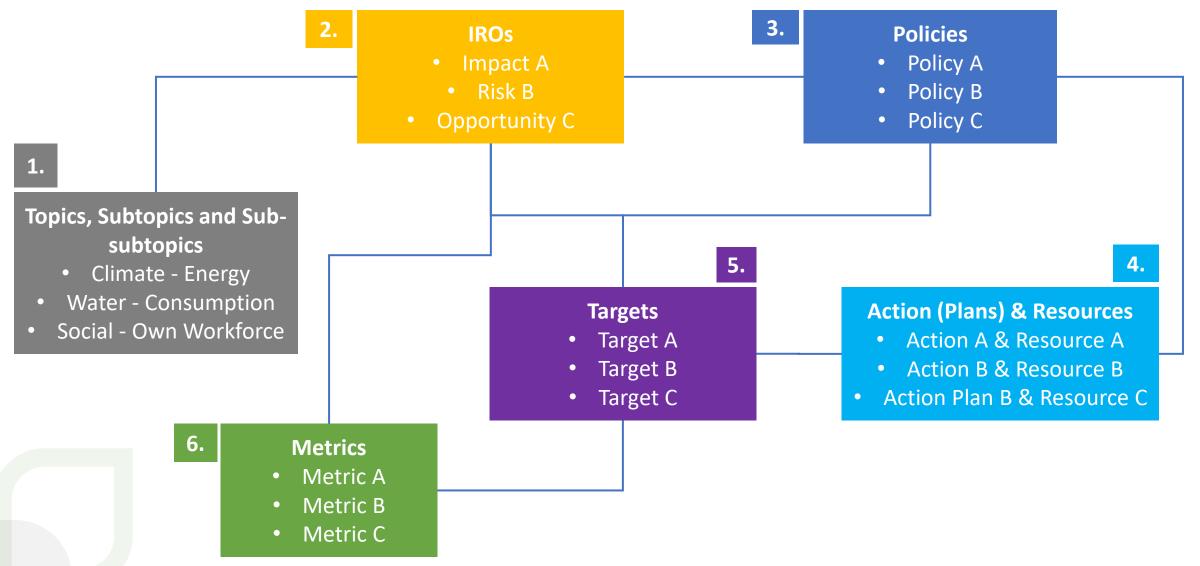
Implementation of IROs & Policies, Actions, Targets and Metrics



- ESRS 2 defines related concepts of **Impacts**, **Risks and Opportunities** (**IROs**) and Policies, Actions (including resources), Targets and Metrics which **address** the IROs.
- Even if **IROs are entity-specific and result from the undertaking's materiality assessment,** they are closely linked to the sustainability matters and pre-defined ESRS topics and subtopics of Appendix A of ESRS 1 paragraph AR 16.
- EFRAG has implemented **relationships** between IROs, Policies, Targets and Actions in the ESRS XBRL taxonomy using **explicit dimensions in an enumeration element** (link between IROs and topics) and **typed dimensions for the link between IROs and Policies, Targets, Actions and Metrics.**
- However, the typed dimension link is **not implemented with a strict foreign-key relationship** since this would not provide flexibility when a policy is not directly linked to a single IRO or requires very complex mapping tables as part of the Inline XBRL report.
- Instead, EFRAG decided to implement 'soft-links' between those entities implemented as typed dimensions by using string elements that can contain the identifiers or names of related IROs, Policies, Targets, etc.

Relationships of IROs & Policies, Actions, Targets and Metrics





Implementation of IROs & Policies, Actions, Targets and Metrics



IAI 3: Illustration of application instructions for typed dimensions on Minimum Disclosure Requirements (MDR)

The typed dimensions for IROs, policies, targets and actions, can be used with technical IDs, e.g. with a number like 'p-1' for the first policy. Additionally, a name for each IRO, policy, target and action should be tagged in the human-readable Inline XBRL document, e.g. the related human name for a policy 'Policy to choose suppliers that implement net zero target'. In order to link a specific target to a policy, a specific string XBRL element is provided in the XBRL taxonomy that enables linking the target to a policy. For instance, when the human-readable target 'All suppliers shall have a net zero target by 2035' should be linked with the 'p-1' to the related policy.

In order to provide a machine-readable link between IROs, policies, targets and actions, it is of particular relevance to use consistent identifiers or names across the report when using the following elements relating to their typed dimensions:

If a policy addresses multiple IROs, the names or identifiers reported in the related fact should be separated with a comma.

Whenever a typed dimension breakdown is not applicable for the undertaking but is required for technical reasons, the typed dimension value element can be reported with the *xsi:nil* attribute.

Typed dimension element representing a (technical) identifier (invisible in the XBRL context)	String element representing a human-readable name for the typed dimension in the visible XHTML	Element providing the link from other MDR aspects ("foreign keys")	ESRS 2 DR
Identifier of impact, risk and opportunity [typed axis]	Name or identifier of impact, risk and opportunity	Name or identifier of related impacts, risks and opportunities	SMB-3
Identifier of policy [typed axis]	Name or identifier of policy	Name or identifier of related policy	MDR-P
Identifier of target [typed axis]	Name or identifier of target	-	MDR-T
Identifier of action (plan) [typed axis]	Name or identifier of action (plan)	-	MDR-A
Name of metric(s) [typed axis]	-	-	MDR-M



What do you think about the modelling of IROs, Policies, Actions, Targets and Metrics in the ESRS Set 1 Draft XBRL Taxonomy?

Survey question on the tagging of IROs & Policies, Actions, Targets and Metrics (XBRL experts only)



Q6a (XBRL experts only): Do you agree with the dimensional modelling of the ESRS XBRL taxonomy and in particular with the implementation of typed dimensions for IROs, policies, actions, targets and metrics as described in section A1.6. of the Explanatory Note and Basis for Conclusions?

Yes/No/Please explain your answer



Recommended chapters in the Explanatory Note & Basis for Conclusions: 6.6 and A1.6



Entity-specific and additional disclosures



- Starting with the materiality assessment, IROs, policies, targets, and actions (as of ESRS 2 MDR) are implemented as typed dimensions. Typed dimensions provide a simple and cost-effective way of tagging entity-specific disaggregation's of XBRL facts.
- XBRL elements for ESRS 2 MDR on Metrics enable a simple and flexible way of tagging quantitative metrics that are entity-specific or stemming from other legislations and generally accepted sustainability frameworks. A similar approach has been implemented for the ESRS 2 MDR Targets.
- A textblock XBRL element "Other disclosures" in combination with a typed dimension and an enumeration (drop-down) for subtopics (including "Other topic XYZ") provides a powerful way of tagging "other" narrative information with a semantic meaning.

[201512] ESRS2.MDR-M.1 Minimum disclosure requirement - Metrics MDR-M - additional or entity specific metrics - general	
🖃 🚇 Minimum disclosure requirement - Metrics - additional or entity specific metrics - general [abstract]	
🖃 🚇 Minimum disclosure requirement - Metrics - additional or entity specific metrics [abstract]	
🖶 🃸 Minimum disclosure requirement - Metrics - additional or entity specific metrics [table]	
🖃 Description of metric used to evaluate performance and effectiveness, in relation to material impact, risk or opportunity	ESRS.ESRS 2.75.MDR-M
A Name or identifier of related impacts, risks and opportunities	ESRS.ESRS 2.46.SBM-3
Type of ESRS topic	ESRS.ESRS 1.AR 16
─ I Type of ESRS sub-topic	ESRS.ESRS 1.AR 16
00 Quantitative metric (absolute value)	ESRS.ESRS 2.75.MDR-M
	ESRS.ESRS 2.75.MDR-M
Disclosure of methodologies and significant assumptions behind metric [text block]	ESRS.ESRS 2.77(a).MDR-M
🖶 🚼 Measurement of quantitative metric is validated by external body other than assurance provider	ESRS.ESRS 2.77(b).MDR-M
☐ Type of external body other than assurance provider that provides validation [text block]	ESRS.ESRS 2.77(b).MDR-M
A Name and reference to other legislation or generally accepted sustainability reporting standards and frameworks	ESRS.ESRS 1.114

🗎 省 [601010] Other material and (or) entity-specific information - general	
☐ → Other material and (or) entity-specific information - general [abstract]	
🖃 Disclosure of other material and (or) entity-specific information to enable users understand undertaking's sustainability-relate	ESRS.ESRS 1.11
चे-ூ Other material and (or) entity-specific information [abstract]	
i 📅 Other material and (or) entity-specific information [table]	
lentifier of impact, risk and opportunity [typed axis]	
चे-∰ Other material and (or) entity-specific information [line items]	
A Name or identifier of impact, risk and opportunity	ESRS.ESRS 2.46.SBM-3
☐ Disclosure of other material and (or) entity-specific information [text block]	ESRS.ESRS 1.11
Type of ESRS sub-topic	ESRS.ESRS 1.AR 16
A Name and reference to other legislation or generally accepted sustainability reporting standards and frameworks	ESRS.ESRS 1.114

Survey question on entity-specific and additional disclosures



Q7: Do you agree with the approach that minimizes the need for XBRL taxonomy extensions therefore supporting comparability across preparers and relevance, by providing mechanisms for tagging of the following disclosures, as described section 6.9. of the Explanatory Note and Basis for Conclusions:

- 1 IROs, Policies, Actions and Resources, Targets and Metrics;
- 2 additions to ESRS datapoints;
- 3 disclosures stemming from other legalisations or generally accepted sustainability standards and frameworks; and
- 4 other entity specific disclosures, including metrics?

If not, how should it be improved?

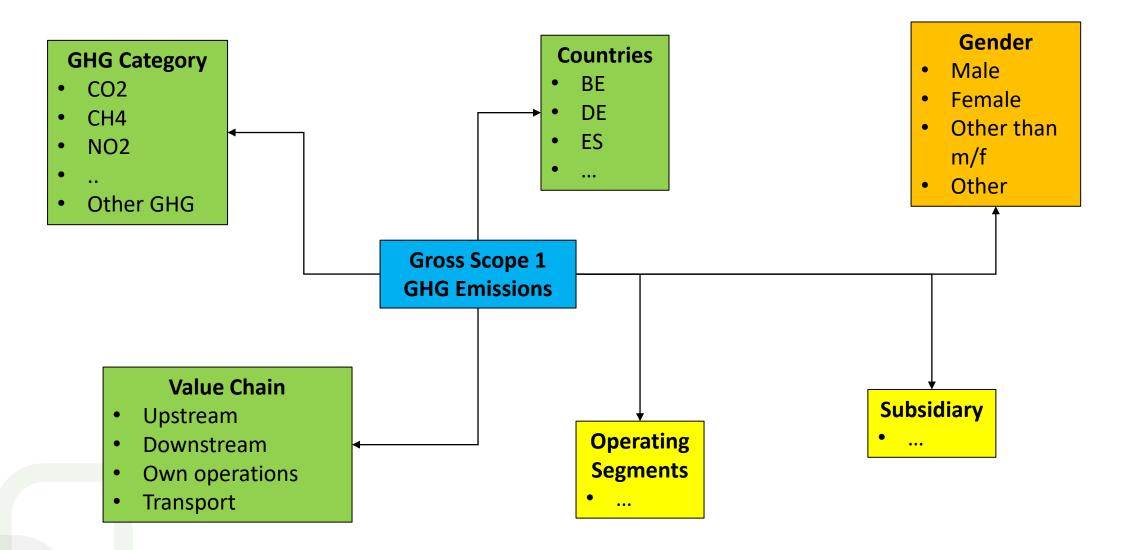
Yes/No/Please explain your answer



Recommended chapters in the Explanatory Note & Basis for Conclusions: 6.6, 6.9 & A 1.4

What are open hypercubes?





Survey question on the dimensional implementation (XBRL experts only)



- Technical challenges:
 - Implementing optional disaggregation's with typed dimensions, due to the lack of default members for typed dimensions (e.g. ESRS 1, paragraph 54: when needed (...) the undertaking shall disaggregate reported information by country, site location or significant asset).
 - Modelling of extensive voluntary breakdowns in combined hypercubes with up to seven explicit and typed dimensions.

Q6b (XBRL experts only): Do you agree with the introduction of open hypercubes for optional disaggregation as described in section A1.6. of the Explanatory Note and Basis for Conclusions? If not, how it should be improved?

Yes/No/Please explain your answer

Recommended chapters in the Explanatory Note & Basis for Conclusions: A1.6

Validation rules implemented in the XBRL Taxonomy



		xsi:nil	
Validation Rule	Unsatisfied message	fact	Severity
		accepted	
EU Datapoints	No tag found for {label} ({qname}). According to ESRS 1 paragraph 35, undertakings	Yes	ERROR
	shall always disclose the information datapoint that derives from other EU		
	legislation listed in Appendix B of ESRS 2.		
Outside MA	No tag found for '{label}' ({qname}). According to ESRS 1, paragraph 29,	No	WARNING
(always to be	undertakings shall always disclose the information required by ESRS 2 General		
disclosed)	Disclosures and the Disclosure Requirements in topical ESRS related to the		
	Disclosure Requirement IRO-1. Phase-in provisions in accordance with Appendix C		
	of ESRS 1 might be applied.		
Non-material	According to ESRS 1, paragraph 34(b), the following metric {label} ({qname}) is not	Yes	OK
metrics	tagged in the report and is therefore deemed to be not material. Phase-in		
	provisions in accordance with Appendix C of ESRS 1 might be applied.		

Survey Question on Validation rules



Q8: Do you think that the validation rules implemented in the Draft ESRS XBRL Taxonomy as described in section 6.8. of the Explanatory Note and Basis for Conclusions are appropriate? If not, please explain why and/or which additional validation rules or consistency checks should be implemented.

Yes/No/Please explain your answer



Recommended chapters in the Explanatory Note & Basis for Conclusions: 6.8





Do you find the validation rules in the ESRS Set 1 Draft XBRL Taxonomy helpful?



For which areas should EFRAG introduce more additional validation rules?

EFRAG welcomes any other comment or suggestion



Q9: Do you have any other comment or suggestions?

[Comment box]

Q10: Upload of technical attachments to the survey responses.

[Browse upload]



Practical illustration
of how digitally-tagged
ESRS statements
can be used



Data can be extracted form human-readable Inline XBRL reports



2026

[E3-3] Targets related to water and marine resources

Name of the target is target1. Name of related impact is impact1. Name of the related policy is policy1. The measurable target is set to 330 or 20%. Water consumption of 5800 m3. Aenean ac ligula quis risus condimentum mattis. Nullam facilisis rutrum nisi, a consectetur urna scelerisque at. Nunc id volutpat eros. Integer sodales urna in metus dapibus gravida. Cras commodo lorem et est ornare commodo. The baseline value is 250 or 10%. The baseline year is 2026. Sed viverra libero vel dui accumsan, a vestibulum justo ornare. Sed eget dignissim ligula. Vestibulum sed dolor ut ipsum tempus varius. Maecenas non elit bibendum nisl fermentum blandit in in turpis. Sed viverra libero vel dui accumsan, a vestibulum justo ornare. Maecenas lorem sem, posuere ac lacinia sit amet, commodo gravida turpis. Curabitur dignissim libero laoreet, pharetra purus ac, imperdiet nisi. Nam rutrum iaculis nisl et egestas. Maecenas non mauris malesuada, auctor nisi ac, pharetra ligula. In facilisis posuere nisi, eget interdum turpis cursus id. Phasellus efficitur eget leo vitae porttitor.

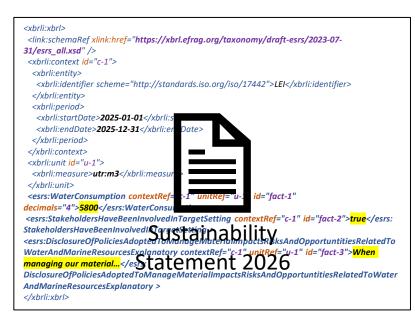
Orci varius natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Ut rhoncus odio a nunc porta, a feugiat urna vehicula. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Aenean fringilla, turpis non scelerisque lobortis, nibh nisl venenatis massa, non sodales ligula est ac sapien. Suspendisse ut mauris a eros ultrices efficitur. Vivamus gravida metus nunc, et maximus leo pharetra vel.

In eu nisl ac erat rutrum aliquam sed eu leo. Praesent lacinia elit ipsum, quis sollicitudin diam volutpat quis. Fusce lobortis ipsum quis metus auctor, et porta libero tristique. When managing our material impacts, risks, and opportunities related to water and marine resources, ...

```
<xbrli:xbrl>
 </p
31/esrs all.xsd"/>
 <xbr/>context id="c-1">
  <xbr/>xbrli:entitv>
   <xbr/>xbrli:identifier
scheme="http://standards.iso.org/iso/17442">LEI</xbrli:identifier>
  </xbrli:entity>
  <xbr/>xbrli:period>
   <xbrli:startDate>2025-01-01
   <xbrli:endDate>2025-12-31</xbrli:endDate>
  </xbrli:period>
 </xbrli:context>
 <xbrli:unit id="u-1">
  <xbr/>stri:measure>utr:m3</xbr/>brli:measure>
 </xbrli:unit>
 <esrs:WaterConsumption contextRef="c-1" unitRef="u-1" id="fact-1"</pre>
decimals="4">5800</esrs:WaterConsumption>
<esrs:StakeholdersHaveBeenInvolvedInTargetSetting contextRef="c-1" id="fact-</pre>
2">true</esrs: StakeholdersHaveBeenInvolvedInTargetSetting >
<esrs:DisclosureOfPoliciesAdoptedToManageMaterialImpactsRisksAndOpportuntiti</p>
esRelatedToWaterAndMarineResourcesExplanatory contextRef="c-1" unitRef="u-
1" id="fact-3">When managing our material...</esrs:
Disclosure Of Policies Adopted ToManage Material Impacts Risks And Opportunities Rel
atedToWaterAndMarineResourcesExplanatory >
</xbrli:xbrl>
```



Use of digital XBRL reports and their facts for analytical purpose





	Company A	Company B	Company C	Company D
Water consumption	5200	5000	6500	<mark>5800</mark>
Stakeholders have been involved in target setting	true	True	false	true
Disclosure of policies adopted to manage material impacts, risks, and opportunities related to water and marine resources	"In order to manage"	"Company B decided to"	"Company C manages its"	"When managing our material"



Water co	nsumption 🗸		
Company A Company B			
Company C			
Company D			'' 1 7

Illustration: Importing XBRL data in Excel (1/2)



- Single tables can be exported from XBRL processors and imported directly into Excel
- Sample below shows table export of Arelle of the E1-5 energy consumption illustrative example report

A	В	C	D	Е	F
Concept	31/12/2025	31/12/2026			
[301050] E1-5 Energy consumption and mix - general					
Disclosure of energy consumption and mix - general [abstract]					
Disclosure of energy consumption and mix [text block]		Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus o	rci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia curae	; Quisque vehicula in massa quis convalli	s. In hac habitasse platea dictumst.
Disclosure of energy consumption and mix [abstract]					
Disclosure of energy consumption and mix [table]					
Disclosure of energy consumption and mix [line items]					
Total energy consumption related to own operations	5,100,000.00	4,850,000.00			
Total energy consumption from fossil sources	3,300,000.00	3,000,000.00			
Fuel consumption from coal and coal products	650,000.00	550,000.00			
Fuel consumption from crude oil and petroleum products	360,000.00	320,000.00			
Fuel consumption from natural gas	900,000.00	760,000.00			
Fuel consumption from other fossil sources	200,000.00	250,000.00			
Consumption of purchased or acquired electricity, heat, steam	, c850,000.00	830,000.00			
Percentage of fossil sources in total energy consumption	0.65	0.62			
Total energy consumption from nuclear sources	600,000.00	550,000.00			
Percentage of energy consumption from nuclear sources in total	er 0.12	0.11			
Total energy consumption from renewable sources	1,200,000.00	1,300,000.00			
Fuel consumption from renewable sources	540,000.00	540,000.00			
Consumption of purchased or acquired electricity, heat, steam	, £450,000.00	450,000.00			
Consumption of self-generated non-fuel renewable energy	550,000.00	600,000.00			
Percentage of renewable sources in total energy consumption	0.24	0.27			
Non-renewable energy production	2,400,000.00	2,250,000.00			
Renewable energy production	1,000,000.00	1,100,000.00			
Energy intensity from activities in high climate impact sectors (tota	l e 0.05	0.05			
Total energy consumption from activities in high climate impact se	ct 1,300,000.00	1,200,000.00			
High climate impact sectors used to determine energy intensity		https://xbrl.efrag.org/taxonomy/draft-esrs/2	023-07-31#A0122 https://xbrl.efrag.org/tax	onomy/draft-esrs/2023-07-31#A013	
Disclosure of reconciliation to relevant line item or notes in financi	al statements of net revenue from activities in	Pellentesque egestas , metus vitae hendreri	dapibus , turpis odio condimentum metus	, eu vulputate augue arcu et eros. Fusce s	it amet facilisis nibh . Etiam in aliquam libero
Net revenue		500,000,000		-	
Net revenue from activities in high climate impact sectors		300,000,000			
Net revenue from activities other than in high climate impact se	ectors	200,000,000			

Illustration: Importing XBRL data in Excel (2/2)



- The complete fact table of an XBRL report can be exported as an Open Information Model (XML, JSON, CSV) with a compliant XBRL software, the example below shows an export generated by an Arelle Add-In
- The unique XBRL element names in column B can then be used to fetch the desired values through the built-in Excel functions

	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G
1 id	▼.	concept	decimals	▼ entity ▼	period	unit	▼ value ▼
2 fa	ct-716	esrs:CarryingAmountOfRealEstateAssets		0 scheme:efrag	2027-01-01T00:00:00	iso4217:EUR	100000
3 fa	ct-205	esrs:NetRevenueAtMaterialPhysicalRisk		0 scheme:efrag	2026-01-01T00:00:00/2027-01-01T00:00:00	iso4217:EUR	300000
4 fa	ct-206	esrs:AdjustingItemsToNetRevenueAtMaterialPhysicalRisk		0 scheme:efrag	2026-01-01T00:00:00/2027-01-01T00:00:00	iso4217:EUR	15000
5 fa	ct-212	esrs: Percentage Of Assets At Material Transition Risk Addressed By Climate Change Mitigation Action Action Control of the Control of Control		2 scheme:efrag	2027-01-01T00:00:00		0.03
6 fa	ct-213	esrs: Carrying Amount Of Real Estate Assets For Which Energy Consumption Is Based On Internal Estimates and the Consumption of the Consumption o	l	0 scheme:efrag	2027-01-01T00:00:00	iso4217:EUR	200000
7 fa	ct-214	esrs:CarryingAmountOfAssetsAtMaterialTransitionRisk		0 scheme:efrag	2027-01-01T00:00:00	iso4217:EUR	200000
8 fa	ct-215	esrs:AdjustingItemsToAssetsAtMaterialTransitionRisk		0 scheme:efrag	2027-01-01T00:00:00	iso4217:EUR	20000
9 fa	ct-217	esrs:CarryingAmountOfLiabilitiesAtMaterialTransitionRisk		0 scheme:efrag	2027-01-01T00:00:00	iso4217:EUR	150000
10 fa	ct-218	esrs:AdjustingItemsToLiabilitiesAtMaterialTransitionRisk		0 scheme:efrag	2027-01-01T00:00:00	iso4217:EUR	15000
11 fa	ct-219	esrs:NetRevenueAtMaterialTransitionRisk		0 scheme:efrag	2026-01-01T00:00:00/2027-01-01T00:00:00	iso4217:EUR	300000
12 fa	ct-220	esrs:AdjustingItemsToNetRevenueAtMaterialTransitionRisk		0 scheme:efrag	2026-01-01T00:00:00/2027-01-01T00:00:00	iso4217:EUR	30000
13 fa	ct-228	esrs:MonetisedGrossScope1And2GHGEmissions		0 scheme:efrag	2026-01-01T00:00:00/2027-01-01T00:00:00	iso4217:EUR	2000000
14 fa	ct-229	esrs:MonetisedTotalGHGEmissions		0 scheme:efrag	2026-01-01T00:00:00/2027-01-01T00:00:00	iso4217:EUR	3000000
15 fa	ct-231	esrs:ExpectedCostSavingsFromClimateChangeMitigationActions		0 scheme:efrag	2026-01-01T00:00:00/2027-01-01T00:00:00	iso4217:EUR	55000000
16 fa	ct-232	esrs:ExpectedCostSavingsFromClimateChangeAdaptationActions		0 scheme:efrag	2026-01-01T00:00:00/2027-01-01T00:00:00	iso4217:EUR	33000000
17 fa	ct-233	esrs: Potential Market Size Of Low carbon Products And Services Or Adaptation Solutions To Which United Services For Each Services and Services Or Adaptation Solutions To Which United Services Or Adaptation Solution Services Or Adaptation S		0 scheme:efrag	2026-01-01T00:00:00/2027-01-01T00:00:00	iso4217:EUR	120000000
18 fa	ct-234	esrs: Expected Changes To Net Revenue From Low carbon Products And Services Or Adaptation Solution From Products and Services From Products and Services From Products and Services From Products Fr	1	0 scheme:efrag	2026-01-01T00:00:00/2027-01-01T00:00:00	iso4217:EUR	97000000



Q & A with Slido



Which digital matters need more education and guidance from EFRAG (multiple choice)



Which other digital matters need more education and guidance from EFRAG?



EFRAG aims to deliver the final ESRS Set 1 taxonomy in summer 2024. Do you think that it will facilitate the preparation of the sustainability statements of the first-year reporting?

Ask questions with Slido during the workshop



Join via scanning the QR code with your smartphone:



Join on <u>slido.com</u> by entering the code:

#2500945





Audience Q&A Session



Are you going to use the [Draft] ESRS XBRL Taxonomy?



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